

Appendix table 3-27.

**Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since highest degree: 1997**

(Dollars)

Occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since highest degree							
		1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35 or more
All degree levels <sup>a</sup>									
<b>S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	55,000	41,000	52,000	59,500	62,000	64,000	67,000	66,200	63,000
Male .....	58,000	43,000	53,000	60,000	64,000	65,000	69,000	69,000	65,000
Female .....	47,000	36,000	48,000	52,000	52,000	53,000	55,000	49,900	52,000
White .....	55,000	40,000	52,000	59,700	62,000	64,000	68,000	66,800	64,000
Black .....	48,000	39,000	45,000	51,000	55,000	54,000	54,000	55,500	46,500
Hispanic .....	50,000	40,000	50,000	60,000	55,000	64,000	60,000	78,500	56,000
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	55,000	46,000	54,000	62,000	63,000	67,000	63,000	60,000	62,000
Other .....	49,000	31,000	55,000	50,000	54,000	55,000	70,000	S	42,000
<b>Scientists</b> .....	52,000	38,000	50,000	56,400	59,000	60,000	62,000	61,000	62,000
Male .....	55,000	41,000	50,500	60,000	60,500	62,000	65,000	65,000	67,000
Female .....	45,000	34,000	45,000	50,000	50,000	52,400	54,300	49,400	52,000
White .....	52,500	36,500	50,000	56,000	59,000	60,000	63,200	62,400	65,000
Black .....	46,000	35,000	42,500	50,000	53,000	52,000	50,000	40,000	46,500
Hispanic .....	48,000	36,000	48,000	56,000	52,000	55,000	59,000	70,000	36,000
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	53,000	45,000	52,000	63,000	60,000	65,000	60,000	50,000	60,500
Other .....	40,000	26,500	53,000	40,000	54,000	49,000	70,000	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists</b> .....	56,000	46,000	53,500	60,000	60,000	62,000	65,000	63,000	60,000
Male .....	58,200	48,000	55,000	61,000	62,000	65,000	65,000	65,000	57,000
Female .....	51,000	42,000	50,000	54,000	55,000	55,000	62,000	56,000	62,000
White .....	56,900	45,000	54,000	60,000	60,100	62,100	65,000	63,000	62,000
Black .....	48,000	40,000	45,000	51,000	55,000	53,000	50,000	40,000	S
Hispanic .....	53,000	45,000	55,000	55,000	53,000	63,000	59,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	56,000	50,000	57,000	64,000	62,500	60,000	60,000	49,400	49,900
Other .....	54,000	50,000	53,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life and related scientists</b> .....	44,000	27,000	39,900	49,000	52,000	54,000	58,000	56,000	66,000
Male .....	48,700	28,000	40,000	51,000	58,400	56,000	62,000	60,000	69,500
Female .....	37,000	27,000	39,000	43,800	44,000	50,000	48,000	40,000	52,000
White .....	45,000	27,000	38,000	49,900	54,000	53,000	57,000	56,000	60,000
Black .....	46,000	28,000	45,000	47,900	46,000	47,000	64,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	40,000	22,000	40,000	43,000	46,000	47,000	47,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	40,000	28,000	42,000	50,000	45,000	65,000	70,000	51,000	69,000
Other .....	27,000	25,000	40,000	27,000	40,000	58,000	S	S	S
<b>Physical and related scientists</b> .....	50,000	32,500	44,200	55,000	58,000	60,000	63,200	68,000	71,000
Male .....	52,000	34,000	45,500	55,000	62,000	63,000	65,000	74,000	73,500
Female .....	41,000	32,000	41,000	54,000	52,000	50,000	52,200	46,500	46,000
White .....	50,100	32,000	45,100	55,000	59,000	60,000	64,000	72,000	73,000
Black .....	42,000	32,000	41,000	38,000	52,000	50,000	52,400	S	S
Hispanic .....	41,300	35,000	38,000	56,000	42,000	60,000	70,000	51,000	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	50,000	38,000	42,000	58,000	58,000	63,000	60,000	50,000	60,500
Other .....	58,000	30,000	62,000	S	35,000	S	S	S	S

See explanatory notes, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Appendix table 3-27.

**Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since highest degree: 1997**

(Dollars)

Occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since highest degree							
		1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35 or more
<b>Social and related scientists</b> .....	45,000	30,000	41,000	51,000	52,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	55,000
Male .....	50,000	32,000	42,000	55,000	57,500	58,000	60,000	65,000	79,000
Female .....	38,000	30,000	39,000	47,000	48,000	52,000	55,000	60,000	33,000
White .....	45,000	30,000	41,000	52,000	52,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	50,000
Black .....	36,700	25,000	36,000	41,000	43,000	40,000	45,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	40,000	30,000	45,000	60,000	43,000	45,000	70,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	44,000	36,000	40,000	55,000	55,000	74,100	26,000	70,000	100,000
Other .....	30,000	25,000	50,000	30,000	70,000	42,000	S	S	S
<b>Engineers</b> .....	60,000	45,000	55,000	60,000	65,000	68,000	70,000	70,000	63,000
Male .....	60,000	45,000	55,000	60,000	65,000	69,000	71,300	70,000	63,000
Female .....	50,000	42,000	52,000	56,000	60,000	60,000	59,900	59,000	58,200
White .....	60,000	45,000	55,000	60,000	65,000	68,000	72,000	70,000	63,000
Black .....	52,000	43,000	52,000	54,000	57,000	67,000	61,000	71,000	S
Hispanic .....	54,000	41,600	55,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	60,000	78,500	58,000
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	58,000	47,000	55,000	60,000	65,000	69,000	65,000	67,700	62,000
Other .....	53,000	40,000	58,000	64,000	70,000	68,600	70,000	S	42,000
<b>Bachelor's</b>									
<b>S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	52,000	38,000	50,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	64,000	63,600	60,000
Male .....	55,000	40,000	50,000	57,000	60,100	62,000	65,000	65,000	60,000
Female .....	45,000	34,000	45,000	51,400	50,000	52,000	50,000	49,400	57,000
White .....	53,000	38,000	50,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	65,000	60,000
Black .....	47,500	37,000	45,000	52,000	55,000	53,000	52,400	55,500	S
Hispanic .....	49,500	37,000	48,000	56,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	84,000	56,000
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	50,000	40,000	50,000	55,000	58,000	59,500	59,500	53,000	60,000
Other .....	45,000	30,000	60,000	40,000	54,000	64,000	70,000	S	S
<b>Scientists</b> .....	50,000	35,000	47,000	54,000	55,000	57,000	57,100	56,000	55,000
Male .....	52,000	37,000	49,000	55,000	58,200	58,200	60,000	56,000	55,000
Female .....	43,500	30,000	42,000	50,000	48,000	52,000	50,000	49,400	57,000
White .....	50,000	34,000	48,000	54,000	56,000	57,000	59,000	56,000	55,000
Black .....	45,000	35,000	41,000	48,000	53,000	48,000	50,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	46,000	32,500	48,000	50,000	52,000	53,000	52,500	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	48,000	39,000	50,000	56,300	55,000	53,000	52,000	40,000	48,000
Other .....	31,600	25,000	65,000	27,000	54,000	S	S	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists</b> .....	54,000	41,700	50,500	55,000	58,500	60,000	62,000	60,000	58,000
Male .....	55,000	42,000	52,000	59,900	60,000	62,000	64,000	60,000	55,000
Female .....	50,000	39,000	48,600	52,000	51,500	54,000	54,000	56,000	62,000
White .....	55,000	41,700	52,000	55,400	59,000	60,000	62,000	60,000	62,000
Black .....	47,000	37,000	42,500	51,000	54,000	53,000	50,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	38,000	52,400	55,000	53,000	64,000	59,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	50,000	45,000	50,000	59,300	58,000	60,000	55,000	39,000	S
Other .....	54,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory notes, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Appendix table 3-27.

**Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since highest degree: 1997**

(Dollars)

Occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since highest degree							
		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 or more
<b>Life and related scientists</b> .....	36,000	22,000	32,000	40,000	43,000	46,000	43,000	49,000	52,000
Male .....	40,000	22,000	31,000	42,000	43,000	44,000	43,000	50,000	55,000
Female .....	32,000	22,000	32,000	35,200	42,000	48,900	40,000	25,000	S
White .....	36,000	22,000	31,500	41,000	43,000	45,000	40,300	49,000	52,000
Black .....	46,000	23,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	33,000	20,000	22,900	40,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	35,000	20,000	40,000	35,000	42,000	41,000	S	S	S
Other .....	25,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical and related scientists</b> .....	42,000	28,000	37,000	48,000	52,000	52,000	52,400	57,000	60,000
Male .....	45,000	28,600	37,000	49,000	52,000	55,000	56,500	64,000	66,500
Female .....	37,000	26,000	37,000	42,000	48,000	45,000	49,200	46,500	46,000
White .....	43,000	27,500	37,000	49,000	52,000	53,200	54,000	63,000	66,500
Black .....	41,000	32,000	41,000	35,000	55,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	34,000	31,000	34,000	32,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	40,000	32,000	37,000	S	55,000	45,000	50,000	40,000	S
Other .....	40,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Social and related scientists</b> .....	25,000	21,500	25,200	46,500	48,000	60,000	52,000	S	S
Male .....	25,000	20,000	32,000	53,500	52,000	65,000	S	S	S
Female .....	25,000	23,000	25,200	45,000	25,000	S	S	S	S
White .....	25,000	21,000	25,200	46,500	48,000	60,000	52,000	S	S
Black .....	27,500	20,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	22,500	22,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	25,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	25,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers</b> .....	55,100	40,000	50,400	58,000	63,000	65,000	68,200	68,000	61,800
Male .....	57,000	40,000	51,000	58,500	63,300	65,000	68,500	68,000	61,000
Female .....	49,500	40,000	50,000	54,000	58,000	60,000	60,100	58,000	70,000
White .....	56,800	40,000	51,000	58,000	63,800	65,000	70,000	69,000	61,800
Black .....	50,000	41,000	50,000	53,400	57,000	58,000	54,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	52,000	40,000	50,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	60,000	84,000	58,000
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	51,000	40,000	50,000	53,500	60,000	60,000	62,000	60,000	61,000
Other .....	53,000	38,000	58,000	S	S	55,000	S	S	S
<b>Master's</b>									
<b>S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	59,000	48,000	58,000	64,500	64,000	67,000	70,000	67,300	63,800
Male .....	60,000	50,000	60,000	67,000	66,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	72,000
Female .....	48,000	38,000	51,500	54,000	50,000	52,000	60,000	46,000	40,000
White .....	60,000	48,000	58,000	65,000	65,000	66,000	70,000	67,000	69,000
Black .....	48,000	43,000	50,000	47,800	52,000	58,000	45,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	55,000	46,500	58,000	62,000	55,000	65,000	67,700	70,000	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	59,000	50,000	59,200	66,000	62,700	70,000	67,700	70,000	63,800
Other .....	50,000	47,000	50,900	60,000	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory notes, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Appendix table 3-27.

**Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since highest degree: 1997**

(Dollars)

Occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since highest degree							
		1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35 or more
<b>Scientists</b> .....	54,000	44,000	52,800	61,000	60,000	59,800	62,000	62,000	52,000
Male .....	58,000	50,000	56,800	65,000	64,000	62,000	62,000	65,000	71,600
Female .....	46,000	36,000	49,000	50,000	50,000	52,000	60,000	46,000	35,000
White .....	54,000	41,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	59,800	62,000	62,000	52,000
Black .....	43,000	36,000	47,000	42,000	43,000	56,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	45,000	49,000	62,000	43,000	55,000	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	57,000	50,000	59,200	66,000	63,500	65,000	62,000	55,000	S
Other .....	42,000	28,000	50,900	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists</b> .....	60,000	53,000	60,000	69,000	65,000	66,000	70,000	65,000	45,000
Male .....	62,500	54,000	60,000	70,000	65,000	70,000	70,000	65,000	45,000
Female .....	56,000	50,000	58,000	65,000	60,000	58,000	68,500	39,700	S
White .....	61,000	52,600	60,000	70,000	65,000	67,000	70,000	63,500	45,000
Black .....	52,000	47,000	58,000	54,000	57,600	57,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	60,000	55,000	67,000	63,000	60,000	55,000	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	60,000	53,000	64,000	68,800	66,000	68,000	66,000	70,000	S
Other .....	28,000	S	20,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life and related scientists</b> .....	42,000	31,000	36,400	44,000	49,000	50,000	52,000	48,000	S
Male .....	45,000	31,000	35,000	48,000	52,000	53,000	52,000	67,300	S
Female .....	38,000	32,000	40,000	43,800	41,000	35,000	43,100	42,000	S
White .....	42,000	31,000	35,000	45,000	49,300	50,000	52,000	52,000	S
Black .....	39,000	31,000	34,000	39,000	48,500	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	33,000	20,000	49,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	39,000	28,000	40,000	32,000	43,000	S	S	S	S
Other .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Physical and related scientists</b> .....	51,000	36,000	48,000	60,000	60,800	60,000	52,200	68,000	63,800
Male .....	52,000	35,500	50,000	58,000	64,900	60,000	51,000	72,000	75,000
Female .....	47,000	38,000	42,000	62,700	52,000	55,000	52,200	S	S
White .....	52,000	36,000	51,900	60,000	62,000	60,000	52,200	74,000	75,000
Black .....	41,000	39,700	41,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	47,500	28,000	47,500	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	44,000	38,000	32,000	57,000	48,000	44,000	S	S	S
Other .....	60,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Social and related scientists</b> .....	41,100	31,000	41,000	47,000	46,000	48,000	54,000	60,000	48,000
Male .....	46,000	33,500	41,000	55,000	50,000	48,000	54,000	60,000	81,500
Female .....	37,000	30,000	41,000	45,000	42,000	49,000	54,000	60,000	S
White .....	42,000	30,000	41,000	47,000	46,000	48,000	55,000	60,000	48,000
Black .....	35,000	25,000	42,000	34,000	36,000	40,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	45,000	36,000	46,000	S	40,000	40,000	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	38,000	35,000	33,500	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other .....	39,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Engineers</b> .....	64,000	51,000	61,000	69,000	70,000	74,000	80,000	75,000	72,000
Male .....	65,000	51,000	62,000	69,000	70,000	74,000	80,000	75,000	75,000

See explanatory notes, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Appendix table 3-27.

**Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since highest degree: 1997**

(Dollars)

Occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since highest degree							
		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 or more
Female .....	55,000	50,000	58,000	70,000	62,700	58,800	S	S	S
White .....	65,000	52,000	62,000	69,000	70,000	74,000	82,000	75,000	80,000
Black .....	58,000	50,000	60,000	81,000	60,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	58,500	48,000	62,000	60,300	78,000	75,000	68,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	60,000	49,000	59,900	65,600	62,700	71,000	70,000	75,000	62,000
Other .....	55,000	50,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Doctorate</b>									
<b>S&amp;E occupations</b> .....	62,000	45,000	56,900	64,000	70,000	72,000	75,000	79,900	80,000
Male .....	65,000	48,800	60,000	66,200	72,000	74,000	75,000	80,000	80,000
Female .....	50,000	38,000	50,000	57,000	60,000	63,000	62,000	65,700	68,400
White .....	62,700	42,000	56,200	63,000	70,000	72,000	75,000	79,000	79,200
Black .....	55,000	42,000	52,000	56,000	58,000	68,700	72,000	69,000	96,000
Hispanic .....	56,000	44,000	53,000	60,000	60,000	67,500	72,000	68,700	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	63,000	50,000	60,000	70,000	78,000	75,000	77,500	84,000	100,000
Other .....	50,000	40,000	50,000	48,000	70,000	58,000	77,000	S	S
<b>Scientists</b> .....	60,000	40,000	53,000	60,600	67,000	70,000	70,000	78,000	78,000
Male .....	63,000	42,000	55,000	64,000	70,000	71,000	72,000	78,000	80,000
Female .....	50,000	37,000	50,000	56,100	59,800	62,000	62,000	65,700	68,400
White .....	60,000	39,600	54,000	60,000	67,000	70,000	70,000	78,000	78,000
Black .....	53,000	42,000	48,500	55,000	58,000	68,700	71,000	69,000	96,000
Hispanic .....	54,000	43,500	50,000	60,000	56,000	68,000	76,000	68,700	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	56,200	44,000	50,000	67,900	72,000	73,000	72,500	78,000	100,000
Other .....	50,000	38,000	42,000	48,000	70,000	50,000	77,000	S	S
<b>Computer/math scientists</b> .....	65,000	55,000	63,000	68,000	70,000	69,500	70,000	74,000	75,000
Male .....	67,500	57,200	64,000	70,000	72,000	70,000	69,000	74,000	75,000
Female .....	57,000	44,500	60,000	60,500	63,000	56,000	70,000	80,000	S
White .....	65,000	51,500	63,000	66,000	69,300	69,500	69,000	75,000	75,000
Black .....	63,000	80,000	63,000	65,000	58,000	84,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	55,000	50,000	66,000	55,000	53,000	64,000	S	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	65,000	60,000	65,000	70,000	80,000	70,000	74,000	49,400	S
Other .....	57,000	34,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Life and related scientists</b> .....	58,000	31,900	52,000	61,300	67,000	70,000	72,000	76,000	78,000
Male .....	60,000	32,000	52,000	63,200	70,000	71,000	75,000	76,000	78,000
Female .....	48,500	30,000	50,000	56,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	75,000	70,000
White .....	60,000	32,000	52,500	62,000	67,000	70,000	72,000	75,000	75,000
Black .....	55,000	32,000	48,000	72,000	67,000	65,500	64,000	S	S
Hispanic .....	56,000	39,100	50,000	62,000	72,000	62,500	90,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	48,000	30,000	42,000	60,000	73,000	70,000	75,000	79,500	100,000
Other .....	55,000	29,200	54,000	72,000	S	58,000	S	S	S
<b>Physical and related scientists</b> .....	65,000	45,000	56,000	65,400	75,000	76,000	75,000	82,000	86,000
Male .....	67,000	45,900	58,000	67,000	77,000	77,000	75,000	82,000	90,000

See explanatory notes, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Appendix table 3-27.

**Median annual salaries of U.S. individuals in S&E occupations, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, race/ethnicity, and years since highest degree: 1997**

(Dollars)

Occupation, sex, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since highest degree							
		1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35 or more
Female .....	54,800	41,000	50,000	60,500	59,000	68,000	63,000	60,000	72,000
White .....	67,000	44,500	58,000	66,000	75,000	76,000	75,000	82,000	83,000
Black .....	60,000	48,000	47,000	52,000	76,000	80,000	S	S	S
Hispanic .....	60,000	43,600	48,000	77,100	65,000	75,000	70,000	83,900	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	60,000	48,500	55,000	65,000	75,000	78,000	70,000	85,000	S
Other .....	55,000	42,000	S	S	62,500	S	S	S	S
<b>Social and related scientists</b> .....	55,000	40,000	50,000	58,000	60,000	65,000	65,000	70,000	72,000
Male .....	58,000	42,000	52,000	58,000	63,700	66,000	66,000	71,300	75,000
Female .....	48,500	39,000	47,000	55,000	58,000	64,000	60,000	65,700	60,000
White .....	55,000	39,500	50,000	58,000	62,500	65,000	65,000	71,300	72,300
Black .....	50,000	42,000	50,000	50,000	58,000	68,500	72,000	65,500	S
Hispanic .....	50,000	39,000	47,300	60,000	56,000	67,000	80,000	63,000	80,000
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	50,000	45,000	48,000	57,800	50,000	95,000	73,000	70,000	65,000
Other .....	48,000	40,000	38,000	50,000	70,000	49,000	67,000	S	S
<b>Engineers</b> .....	72,000	60,000	70,000	75,000	80,500	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000
Male .....	73,000	60,000	70,000	75,000	81,000	86,000	85,000	85,000	85,000
Female .....	60,000	52,000	64,100	75,000	80,000	75,800	78,000	S	S
White .....	75,000	60,000	69,500	75,000	82,000	86,000	86,000	85,000	84,300
Black .....	67,000	50,000	67,000	75,000	79,000	69,000	73,500	S	S
Hispanic .....	66,200	50,000	72,000	60,000	70,000	65,000	69,000	S	S
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	70,000	60,000	70,000	75,000	81,000	83,000	86,000	100,000	S
Other .....	74,000	62,500	58,000	S	S	S	S	S	S

S = suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

<sup>a</sup>Includes professional degrees.

NOTE: Median annual salaries are for full-time employment. Very large or very small values may reflect very small cell sizes and should be interpreted with caution.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics (NSF/SRS), Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System (SESTAT), 1997.